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WHAT IS CLAIMED IS:

1. A semiconductor memory comprising:

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a plurality of memory cell arrays constituted of a plurality of memory cells or memory cell units which consists of a plurality of memory cells, arranged in a matrix,

wherein the plurality of memory cell arrays constitute a plurality of cell array groups each of which consists of two or more memory cell arrays, and a first Pass/Fail signal indicative of success or failure of an operation is outputted in accordance with each cell array group.

- 2. The semiconductor memory according to claim 1, wherein the operation includes a parallel operation with respect to memory cells in two or more of the plurality of cell array groups.
- 3. The semiconductor memory according to claim 1, wherein the operation includes a parallel operation with respect to memory cells in two or more of the plurality of cell arrays.
- 4. The semiconductor memory according to claim 1, wherein the operation is a program or an erase operation.
- 5. The semiconductor memory according to claim 1,
 wherein the first Pass/Fail signal is a Pass/Fail
 signal indicating whether the operation has attained
 success with respect to all of selected memory cells

48 included in each of the cell array groups or not. The semiconductor memory according to claim 1, wherein a second Pass/Fail signal of an entire chip is also outputted when the first Pass/Fail signal is 5 outputted. 7. The semiconductor memory according to claim 1, wherein the first Pass/Fail signal is a Pass/Fail signal indicating whether the operation has attained

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- success with respect to one memory cell array selected from the two or more memory cell arrays in each of the cell array groups or not.
- The semiconductor memory according to claim 1, wherein the first Pass/Fail signal is outputted after a first command is inputted.
- 15 The semiconductor memory according to claim 8, wherein the first Pass/Fail signal is not outputted and a third Pass/Fail signal which is different from the first Pass/Fail signal is outputted after a second command is inputted.
- 20 The semiconductor memory according to claim 8, wherein a forth Pass/Fail signal is outputted with respect to each of the cell arrays included in an entire chip after a third command is input.
 - 11. The semiconductor memory according to claim 10, wherein the third command is different from the first command.
 - 12. The semiconductor memory according to claim 1,

wherein the memory cell is EEPROM.

13. The semiconductor memory according to claim 1, wherein the memory cell unit is a NAND cell type $\mbox{\it EEPROM}.$